

Appendices

Glossary

Apache II

A severity of illness score that measures the degree of acute physiological impairment.

Bartel Index

An assessment of the ability of individuals to perform activities of daily living.

Day

08:00 to 17:59.

Early warning system/score

See 'track and trigger system' below.

Evening

18:00 to 23:59.

Glasgow Coma Score

A method of assessing the level of consciousness of a patient.

Levels of care

Level 0 Patients whose needs can be met through normal ward care in an acute hospital.

Level 1 Patients at risk of their condition deteriorating, or those recently relocated from higher levels of care, whose needs can be met on an acute ward with additional advice and support from the critical care team.

Level 2 Patients requiring more detailed observation or intervention including support for a single failing organ system or postoperative care and those “stepping down” from higher levels of care.

Level 3 Patients requiring advanced respiratory support alone, or basic respiratory support together with support of at least two organ systems. This level includes all complex patients requiring support for multi-organ failure.

Local reporter

A hospital member of staff who provides information on cases to NCEPOD.

Medical intensive care patient

Those referred to intensive care by a physician and, if they survived, were subsequently discharged to the care of a physician.

Night

00:00 to 07:59.

Outreach service

A service that: averts admissions by identifying patients who are deteriorating; enables early discharges and shares critical care skills¹⁰.

Track and trigger system

A method of using physiological scoring to trigger action. Early warning scoring systems are based upon the allocation of 'points' to physiological observations, the calculation of a total 'score' and the designation of an agreed calling 'trigger' level.

Unselected medical emergency admissions

Patients admitted as an emergency whose illness cannot immediately be identified.

Abbreviations

A&E	Accident and emergency department
BP	Blood pressure
CPR	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
DH	Department of Health
GMC	General Medical Council
HDU	High dependency unit
ICU	Intensive care unit
MEWS	Modified early warning system
M&M	Morbidity and mortality
MRSA	Methicillin resistant <i>staphylococcus aureus</i>
ONS	Office of National Statistics
PRHO	Pre-registration house officer
QAF	Questionnaire assessment form
RCP	Royal College of Physicians
SHO	Senior house officer
SpR	Specialist registrar
SpR 1/2	Year 1 or 2 specialist registrar

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