

# Appendices

## Glossary

### Apache II

A severity of illness score that measures the degree of acute physiological impairment.

### Bartel Index

An assessment of the ability of individuals to perform activities of daily living.

### Day

08:00 to 17:59.

### Early warning system/score

See 'track and trigger system' below.

### Evening

18:00 to 23:59.

### Glasgow Coma Score

A method of assessing the level of consciousness of a patient.

### Levels of care

**Level 0** Patients whose needs can be met through normal ward care in an acute hospital.

**Level 1** Patients at risk of their condition deteriorating, or those recently relocated from higher levels of care, whose needs can be met on an acute ward with additional advice and support from the critical care team.

**Level 2** Patients requiring more detailed observation or intervention including support for a single failing organ system or postoperative care and those "stepping down" from higher levels of care.

**Level 3** Patients requiring advanced respiratory support alone, or basic respiratory support together with support of at least two organ systems. This level includes all complex patients requiring support for multi-organ failure.

### Local reporter

A hospital member of staff who provides information on cases to NCEPOD.

### Medical intensive care patient

Those referred to intensive care by a physician and, if they survived, were subsequently discharged to the care of a physician.

### Night

00:00 to 07:59.

### Outreach service

A service that: averts admissions by identifying patients who are deteriorating; enables early discharges and shares critical care skills<sup>10</sup>.

### Track and trigger system

A method of using physiological scoring to trigger action. Early warning scoring systems are based upon the allocation of 'points' to physiological observations, the calculation of a total 'score' and the designation of an agreed calling 'trigger' level.

## Unselected medical emergency admissions

Patients admitted as an emergency whose illness cannot immediately be identified.

## Abbreviations

<b>A&amp;E</b>	Accident and emergency department
<b>BP</b>	Blood pressure
<b>CPR</b>	Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
<b>DH</b>	Department of Health
<b>GMC</b>	General Medical Council
<b>HDU</b>	High dependency unit
<b>ICU</b>	Intensive care unit
<b>MEWS</b>	Modified early warning system
<b>M&amp;M</b>	Morbidity and mortality
<b>MRSA</b>	Methicillin resistant <i>staphylococcus aureus</i>
<b>ONS</b>	Office of National Statistics
<b>PRHO</b>	Pre-registration house officer
<b>QAF</b>	Questionnaire assessment form
<b>RCP</b>	Royal College of Physicians
<b>SHO</b>	Senior house officer
<b>SpR</b>	Specialist registrar
<b>SpR 1/2</b>	Year 1 or 2 specialist registrar

## Advisors

### Study expert group

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